

LIBRARY MATERIALS

For

HIS 3323

ANCIENT ROME AND THE EMPIRE

A Localized Bibliography based on the

Harriett K. Hutchens Library at

Southwest Baptist University,

Bolivar, Missouri

And on the Instructor's private Collection.

2001

# General Reference

## 1. Historical Handbooks.

Bickerman, *Chronology of the Ancient World*.  
De Ford, *Who was When? A Dictionary of Contemporaries*.  
Langer, ed. *An Encyclopedia of World History*.  
Steinberg, *Historical Tables*.

## 2. Encyclopedias and Dictionaries.

*Crowell's Handbook of Classical Literature*.  
*Encyclopedia Britannica*.  
*Encyclopedia of Religion and Ethics*.  
*Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences*.  
*Encyclopedia of World Art*.  
*Encyclopedia of Philosophy*.  
*The International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences*.  
*The Concise Encyclopedia of Archaeology*.  
*Harper's Dictionary of Classical Literature and Antiquities*.  
*The Jewish Encyclopedia*.  
*The New Catholic Encyclopedia*.  
*Oxford Classical Dictionary*.  
*Oxford Dictionary of the Christian Church*.  
*The New Century Classical Handbook*.

## 3. Historical Atlases.

Aharoni, *The Macmillan Bible Atlas*.  
Bjorkland, Holmboe and Rohr, *Historical Atlas of the World*.  
Fullard and Treharne, *Muir's Historical Atlas*.  
Kraeling, *Rand McNally's Bible Atlas*.  
Hammond, *Hammond Historical Atlas*.  
Hammond, ed. *Atlas of the Greek and Roman World in Antiquity*.  
Heyden and Scullard, *Atlas of the Classical World*.  
Heyden and Scullard, *Shorter Atlas of the Classical World*.  
Kinder and Hilgemann, *The Anchor Atlas of World History*.  
McEvedy, *The Penguin Atlas of Ancient History*.  
McEvedy, *The Penguin Atlas of Medieval History*.  
Palmer, *Atlas of World History*.  
Palmer, *Historical Atlas of the World*.  
Pfeiffer, *Baker's Bible Atlas*.  
Shepherd, *Historical Atlas*.  
*Webster's Geographical Dictionary*.

#### 4. Textbooks.

- Africa, *The Immense Majesty: A History of Rome and the Roman Empire*, 1974.
- Boren, *The Ancient World: An Historical Perspective*, 2d. ed., 1986.
- Boren, *Roman Society, A Social, Economic and Cultural History*, 1977.
- Bourne, *A History of the Romans*. 1966  
*Cambridge Ancient History*, vols. VII, VIII, IX, X, XI, XII.  
*Cambridge Medieval History*, vol. I.
- Cary and Scullard, *A History of Rome*. Third Ed., 1975.
- Frank, *A History of Rome*. 1923.
- Gibbon, *The Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire*. 1776-1788  
(best edition by Bury, London: 1896 and later. Many abridgements available.)
- Grant, *A History of Rome*. 1978
- Haywood, *Ancient Rome*, 1964.
- Heichelheim, Yeo, and Ward, *A History of the Roman People*. 2d ed., 1984.
- Roebuck, *The World of Ancient Times*, 1966.
- Rostovtzeff, *A History of the Ancient World: Rome*. 1927.
- Sinnigen and Boak, *A History of Rome to AD 565*. 6th ed., 1977.
- Starr, *The Ancient Romans*.
- Starr, *A History of the Ancient World*. 1965.; 2d Ed., 1974.
- Trever, *History of Ancient Civilization*. vol. II.
- Van Sickle, *A Political and Cultural History of the Ancient World*, vol. II. 1948.
- Wilkerson, *The Roman Experience*, 1974.

#### 5. Sources in Translation.

By far the greater amount of ancient written evidence dealing with Roman civilization exists in Latin, although some very important materials for certain periods appear only in Greek. Many important works of Roman authors are available in English translations; yet large bodies of material remain open only to those who have a command of the classical languages. A reading knowledge of Latin or Greek is not necessary in this course, although it will be necessary to learn to recognize Latin terms and names. Estep Library is gradually securing a fair number of Latin and Greek sources in translation in spite of the fact that many editions are expensive and hard to secure and others have long been out of print. Many works are now becoming available in paperback editions also.

The following list is a partial indication of the Roman history

and literature which is now available either in the Library or in paperback publications. The materials are arranged somewhat chronologically in terms of subject.

- Livy, The Early History of Rome* (tr. A. de Selincourt, bks. I-V of *The History of Rome from its Foundations*) Penguin 14 044104 2.
- Livy, The War with Hannibal* (tr. A. de Selincourt, XXI-XXX of *The History of Rome from its Foundations*) Penguin 14 044145 x.
- Livy, Rome and the Mediterranean* (tr. H. Bettenson, bks. XXXI-XLV of *The History of Rome From its Foundations.*) Penguin 14 044318 5.
- Polybius, *The Histories* (excerpts translated by M. Chambers, ed. by E. Badian) Washington Square, W1402.
- Cicero, *Selected Works* (tr. M. Grant) Penguin 14 044099 2.
- Cicero, *Letters, A Selection in Translation* (tr. L. P. Wilkinson) Norton N454.
- Cicero, *Selected Political Speeches* (tr. M. Grant) Penguin 14 044214 6.
- Plutarch, *Makers of Rome* (Coriolanus, Fabius Maximus, Marcellus, Cato the Elder, Tiberius Gracchus, Gaius Gracchus, Sertorius, Brutus, and Mark Antony from *Lives*, tr. I. Scott-Kilvert) Penguin 14 044158 1.
- Plutarch, *The Fall of the Roman Republic: Six Lives* (Caius Marius, Sulla Crassus, Pompey, Caesar, Cicero from *Lives*, tr. R. Warner) Penguin 14 044084 4.
- Plutarch, *Lives of Noble Romans* (Romulus, Numa Pompilius, Fabius, Marcellus, Marcus Cato, Crassus, Caesar, Pompey, Cicero, and Antony from *Lives*, tr. by J. Dryden) Dell-Laurel 6950-3.
- Plutarch, *Basic Works of Plutarch*. Modern Library.
- Sallust, *Jugurthine War: Conspiracy of Catiline* (tr. Hanford) Penguin 14 044132 8.
- Lucretius, *The Way Things Are*.
- Lucretius, *The Nature of the Universe* (tr. R. E. Latham) Penguin 14 044018 6.
- Caesar, *The Conquest of Gaul* (tr. S. A. Handford) Penguin 14 044021 6.
- Caesar, *The Civil War* (tr. J. F. Mitchell) Penguin 14 044187 5.
- Catullus, *Poems* (tr. P. Whigham) Penguin 14 044180 8.
- Plautus, *The Pot of Gold and Other Plays* (tr. E. F. Watling) Penguin 14 044149 2.
- Plautus, *The Rope and Other Plays* (tr. E. F. Whatling) Penguin 14044136 0.
- Terence, *The Brothers and Other Plays* (tr. Betty Radice, includes Suetonius' "Life of Terence") Penguin 14

044150 6.  
 Terence, *Phormio and Other Plays* (tr. Betty Radice) Penguin 14  
 044191 3.  
 Virgil, *The Aeneid* (tr. W. E. Jackson Knight) Penguin 14 044051  
 8.  
 Virgil, *The Pastoral Poems* (tr. E. V. Rieu) Penguin 14 044008 9.  
 Virgil, *Aeneid, Eclogues and Georgics* (tr. J. W. Mackail) Modern  
 Library T39.  
 Lucan, *Pharsalia* (tr. R. Graves) Penguin 14 044066 6.  
 Publius Ovidius Naso, *Metamorphoses* (tr. M. Innes) Penguin 14  
 044058 5.  
 Publius Ovidius Naso, *The Art of Love and other Love Books of  
 Ovid*. Grosset Dunlap  
 Propertius, *Poems* (Tr. E. Watts) Penguin 14 044166 2.  
 Petronius, *The Satyricon* (tr. W. Arrowsmith) Mentor MP493.  
 Petronius, *The Satyricon and the Fragments* (tr. J. Sullivan)  
 Penguin 14 044159 X.  
 Seneca, *Four Tragedies and Octavia* (tr. E. F. Watling) Penguin  
 14 044174 3.  
 Seneca, *Letters from a Stoic* (tr. Robin Campbell) Penguin 14  
 044210 3.  
 Flavius Josephus, *The Great Roman Jewish War*, Harper Torchbook  
 TB/74.  
 Flavius Josephus, *The Jewish War and Other Selections* (ed. H. R.  
 Trevor Roper) Washington Square, W1404.  
 Flavius Josephus, *The Jewish War* (ed. Williamson) Penguin 14  
 044090 9.  
 Gaius Suetonius Tranquillus, *The Twelve Caesars* (tr. R. Graves)  
 Penguin 14 044072 0.  
 Pliny, *The Letters of the Younger Pliny* (tr. B. Radice) Penguin  
 14 044137 1.  
 P. Cornelius Tacitus, *Annals* (tr. M. Grant) Penguin 14 044060 7  
 P. Cornelius Tacitus, *Annals* (tr. D. R. Dudley) Mentor MQ676  
 P. Cornelius Tacitus, *Histories* (tr. K. Wellesley) Penguin 14  
 044150.  
 P. Cornelius Tacitus, *Annals: Histories* (tr. Church and  
 Brodribb, ed. H. Lloyd Jones abridged) Washington  
 Square 1104.  
 P. Cornelius Tacitus, *Complete Works* (tr. Church and Brodribb,  
 ed. M. Hadas) Modern Library T53.  
 P. Cornelius Tacitus, *On Britain and Germany* ("Agricola" and  
 "Germania", tr. H. Mattingly) Penguin 14044005 4.  
 Juvenalis Decimus Junius, *Sixteen Satires* (tr. P. Green) Penguin  
 14 044194 8.  
 Dio Cassius, *Roman History* (tr. Cary) Loeb Classics (9 volumes  
 with text).  
 Cassius Dio, *The Roman History: The Reign of Augustus* (tr. L.

ScottKilvert) Penguin 14 044448 3.

Marcus Aurelius, *Meditations* (tr. M. Staniforth) Penguin 14 044140 9.

Herodian, *History of the Roman Empire* (tr. Echols) University of California.

Birley, tr. & comp. *Lives of the Later Caesars* (an expanded translation of the first part of *Augustan History*, from Hadrian to Heliogabalus, with additional material compiled on the lives of Nerva and Trajan.) Penguin 14 044308 8.

Eusebius Pamphilius, *The History of the Church* (tr. G. A. Williamson) Penguin 14 044138 7.

Plotinus, *Selections From his Major Writings* (ed. and tr. A H. Armstrong) Collier AS358V.

Ammianus Marcellinus, *Res Gestae* (tr. J. C. Rolfe) Loeb Classics.

Ammianus Marcellinus, *The Later Roman Empire A.D. 354-378* (tr. W. Hamilton) Penguin Classics.

Zosimus, *Historia Nova* (tr. Buchanan) University of Texas.

Augustine, *The Confessions* (many editions).

Augustine, *City of God* (tr. M. Dods) Modern Library.

Augustine, *The Political Writings of St. Augustine* (ed. H. Paolucci) Gateway 6070.

Augustine, *An Augustine Synthesis* (ed. E. Przywara) Harper Torchbook TB/35.

Jordanes, *The Gothic History* (ed. Mierow) Barnes & Noble.

Boethius, *The Consolation of Philosophy* (tr. V. E. Watts) Penguin 14 044208 1.

Cassiodorus, *Introduction to Divine and Human Readings* (ed. L. W. Jones) Norton Library 393 09856 7.

*Liber Pontificalis (The Book of the Popes*, ed. Loomis) Octagon Press.

Procopius, *History of the Wars* (tr. Dewing) Loeb Classics 5 vols.

Procopius, *Buildings* (tr. Dewing) Loeb Classics.

Procopius, *The Secret History* (tr. G. A. Williamson) Penguin 14 044182 8.

Procopius, *History of the Wars, Buildings and Secret History* (ed. A. Cameron) Washington Square 1406.

Gregory, Bishop of Tours, *History of the Franks*(ed. Brehaut) Norton Library 45-1.

Sulpicius Severus et al. *The Western Fathers* (ed. F. R. Hoare) Harper TB/309L.

The following works are translations of Roman laws.

Pharr, ed. *The Theodosian Code and the Sirmondian Constitutions*.

Johnson, Coleman-Norton, Bourne, tr. and ed. *Ancient Roman Statues*.

Coleman-Norton, *Roman State and the Christian Church*.

The following works are collections of documents and excerpts from various sources.

Barker, ed. *From Alexander to Constantine*.

Bettenson, ed. *Documents of the Christian Church*.

Bettenson, ed. *The Early Christian Fathers*.

Jones, ed. *A History of Rome Through the Fifth Century*. 2 vols. Harper Torchbook.

Lewis and Reinhold, *Roman Civilization*. 2 vols. Harper Torchbook.

Robinson, *Selections From Greek and Roman Historians*.

Sinnigen, ed. *Rome*.

Roberts and Donaldson, ed. *The Ante-Nicene Fathers: Translations of the Writings of the Fathers Down to A.D. 325*. 10 volumes.

Schaff, Wace et al., ed. *A Select Library of Nicene and Post-Nicene Fathers of the Christian Church*. 28 volumes.

## **6. Peripheral References and Specialized Studies related topics, some beyond the main focus of this course.**

Botsford and Robinson, *Hellenic History*.

Braidwood, *Prehistoric Men*.

Clark and Piggott, *Prehistoric Societies*.

Colledge, *The Parthians*.

Crampton, *Stonehenge of the Kings*.

Culican, *The First Merchant Venturers: The Ancient Levant in History and Commerce*.

Edelstein, *The Idea of Progress in Classical Antiquity*.

Ferguson, *The Heritage of Hellenism*.

Ferguson, *Hellenistic Athens*.

Finley, *Slavery in Classical Antiquity*.

Geary, *Before France and Germany*.

Graham, *Colony and Mother City in Ancient Greece*.

Grant, *Augustus to Constantine: The Thrust of the Christian Movement into the Roman World*.

Guterman, *Religious Toleration and Persecution in Ancient Rome*.

Hachman, *The Germanic Peoples*.

Hadas, *Hellenistic Culture: Fusion and Diffusion*.

Hammond, *A History of Greece to 322 B.C.*

Hanfman, *From Croesus to Constantine: The Cities of Western Asia Minor and their Arts in Greek and Roman Times*.

Hawkes, *Prehistoric Britain*.  
Hawkes, *The World of the Past*.  
Heicheiheim, *An Ancient Economic History*. (3 vols.)  
Herm, *The Celts: The People who Came out of the Darkness*.  
James, *Seasonal Feasts and Festivals*.  
Laistner, *A History of the Greek World: 479 to 323 B.C.*  
Latouche, *From Caesar to Charlemagne*.  
Linder, *The Jews in Roman Imperial Legislation*.  
Moore, *Judaism in the First Centuries of the Christian Era*. (2 vols.)  
Moscati, *The World of the Phoenicians*.  
Nock, *Conversion: The Old and the New in Religion from Alexander the Great to Augustine of Hippo*.  
Peters, *Harvest of Hellenism: A History of the Near East From Alexander the Great to the Triumph of Christianity*.  
Price, *Rituals and Power: The Roman Imperial Cult in Asia Minor*.  
Rankin, *The Celts and the Classical World*.  
Rouse, *Migrations in Prehistory*.  
Saggs, *Civilization Before Greece and Rome*.  
Sherwin-White, *Roman Society and Roman Law in the New Testament*.  
Schurer, *A History of the Jewish People in the Time of Jesus*.  
Schurer, *The Literature of the Jewish People in the Time of Jesus*.  
Snaith, *The Jews From Cyrus to Herod*.  
Starr, *The Influence of Sea Power on Ancient History*.  
Tarn and Griffith, *Hellenistic Civilization*.

## **7. Specialized General treatments of Roman History.**

Abbot, *The Common People of Ancient Rome*.  
Adcock, *Roman Political Ideas and Practices*.  
Adkins & Adkins, *Dictionary of Roman Religion*.  
Baisdon, *Rome: The Story of an Empire*.  
Baisdon, *Romans and Aliens*.  
Baisdon, ed. *The Romans: The People and Their Civilization*.  
Bishop and Coulston, *Roman Military Equipment*.  
Bowder, *Who Was Who in the Roman World?*  
Bradley, *Discovering the Roman Family: Studies in Roman Social History*.  
Brehier, *The History of Philosophy: The Hellenistic and Roman Age*.  
Cary and Haerhoff, *Life and Thought in the Greek and Roman World*.  
Carcopino, *Daily Life in Ancient Rome*.  
Charlesworth, *The Roman Empire*.  
Chambers, *Greek and Roman History*.

*Crawford, The Roman Republic.*  
*Crowell, Life in Ancient Rome.*  
*Cumont, Astrology and Religion Among the Greeks and Romans.*  
*Cumont, Afterlife in Roman Paganism.*  
*Cumont, The Mysteries of Mithra.*  
*Cumont, Oriental Religions in Roman Paganism.*  
*Duff and Duff, A Literary History of Rome in the Golden Age (70 BC.-14 AD.)*  
*Duff and Duff, A Literary History of Rome in Silver Age: From Tiberius to Hadrian.*  
*Dupont, Daily Life in Ancient Rome.*  
*Eadie, ed. The Conversion of Constantine.*  
*Earl, The Moral and Political Tradition of Rome.*  
*Ferguson, The Religions of the Roman Empire.*  
*Fowler, Roman Festivals.*  
*Geffeken, The Last Days of Greco-Roman Paganism.*  
*Gelzer, The Roman Nobility.*  
*Glover, The Conflict of Religions in the Early Roman Empire.*  
*Grant, Ancient Roman Religion.*  
*Grimal, The Civilization of Rome.*  
*Greer, Classical Civilization: Rome.*  
*Grenier, The Roman Spirit in Religion, Thought and Art.*  
*Hadas, A History of Latin Literature.*  
*Hamilton, The Roman Way to Western Civilization.*  
*Jerome, Aspects in the Study of Roman History.*  
*Johnson, Roman Life.*  
*Johnson, Private Life of the Romans.*  
*Jones, Studies in Roman Government and Law.*  
*Laistner, Greater Roman Historians.*  
*Louis, Ancient Rome at Work.*  
*Macdonald, The Architecture of the Roman Empire.*  
*MacKendrick, The Dacian Stones Speak.*  
*MacKendrick, The Mute Stones Speak.*  
*MacKendrick, Romans on the Rhine.*  
*Macmullen, Paganism in the Roman Empire.*  
*Mattingly, Roman Imperial Civilization.*  
*Mazzolani, The Idea of the City in Roman Thought.*  
*Miller, The Roman Near East, 31 B.C. - 337 AD.*  
*Nilsson, The Dionysiac Mysteries of the Hellenistic and Roman Ages.*  
*Ogilvie, The Romans and Their Gods in the Age of Augustus.*  
*Parker, The Roman Legions.*  
*Rose, Religion in Greece and Rome.*  
*Rose, A Handbook of Latin Literature.*  
*Rostovtzeff, A Social and Economic History of the Roman Empire.*  
*Southern and Dixon, The Late Roman Army.*  
*Sherwin-White, The Roman Citizenship.*

Scullard, *Festivals and Ceremonies*.  
Stahl, *Roman Science*.  
Stambaugh, *The Ancient Roman City*.  
Stark, *Rome on the Euphrates: The Story of a Frontier*.  
Starr, *The Emergence of Rome*.  
Starr, *The Roman Empire: 27 B.C. to A.D. 476*.  
Starr, *The Roman Navy*.  
Starr, *Civilization and the Caesars*.  
Stavelly, *Greek, and Roman Voting and Elections*.  
Taylor, *The Divinity of the Roman Emperor*.  
Vermaseren, *Mithras, The Secret God*.  
von Hagen, *The Roads that Led to Rome*.  
Wardman, *Religion and Statecraft Among the Romans*.  
Watson, *The Law of the Ancient Romans*.  
Watson, *The Roman Soldier*.  
Webster, *The Roman Imperial Army*.  
White, *Roman Farming*.

## MONOGRAPHS AND SPECIALIZED STUDIES

### 1. For the Period before 265 BC. including both Rome and the wider world.

Banti, *Etruscan Cities and Their Culture*.  
Botsford, *The Roman Assemblies From Their origins to the End of  
the Republic*.  
Bloch, *The Origins of Rome*.  
Bloch, *The Etruscans*.  
Boardman, *The Greeks Overseas*.  
Bonfante, *Etruscan Life and Afterlife*.  
Cornell, *The Beginnings of Rome: Italy and Rome from the Bronze  
Age to the Punich Wars (c. 1000-264 BC.)*  
Frank, *Roman Imperialism*.  
Finley, *Ancient Sicily*.  
Franzoso, *Life and Times of Tarquin the Etruscan*.  
Grant, *The Etruscans*.  
Harden, *The Phoenicians*.  
Harrel Courtes, *Etruscan Italy*.  
Homo, *Roman Political Institutions From City to State*.  
Homo, *Primitive Italy and the Beginnings of Roman Emperialism*.  
Heurgon, *The Rise of Rome*.  
Ogilvie, *Early Rome and the Etruscans*.  
Pallottino, *The Etruscans*.  
Richardson, *The Etruscans*.

Salmon, *Roman Colonization under the Republic*.  
Salmon, *The Making of Roman Italy*.  
Scullard, *A History of the Roman World: 753 to 146 B.C.*  
Scullard, *The Etruscan Cities and Rome*.  
Von Vocano, *The Etruscans in the Ancient World*.  
Woodhead, *The Greeks in the West*.

## **2. For the period between 265 and 44 BC.**

Adcock, *The Roman Art of War under the Republic*.  
Arnold, *Roman Provincial Administration*.  
Badian, *Roman Imperialism in the Late Republic*.  
Baker, *Hannibal*.  
Baker, *Sulla the Fortunate*.  
Boren, *The Gracchi*.  
Braund, *Rome and the Friendly King: The Character of Client Kingship*.  
Briscoe, "Rome and the Class Struggle, 200-146 B.C.," *Past and Present* 36 (Apr. 1967)  
Brunt, "The Roman Mob," *Past and Present* 35 (Dec. 1966)  
*Cambridge Ancient History: Vols. VII: The Hellenistic Monarchies and the Rise of Rome., VIII: Rome and the Mediterranean., IX: The Roman Republic.*  
Cary, *A History of the Greek World: 323 to 146 B.C.*  
Caven, *The Punic Wars*.  
Charlesworth, *Trade Routes and Commerce of the Roman Empire*.  
Cottrell, *Hannibal: Enemy of Rome*.  
Cowell, *Cicero and the Roman Republic*.  
Cowell, *The Revolutions of Ancient Rome*.  
Crawford, "Rome and the Greek World: Economic Relationships," *Economic History Review* 30 (1977) 42-52.  
Dickinson, *Death of a Republic: Politics and Political Thought at Rome, 55 B.C.*  
Duggan, *He Died Old: Mithradates Eupator, King of Pontus*.  
Errington, *The Dawn of Empire: Rome's Rise to World Power*.  
Ferrero, *Life of Caesar*.  
Fowler, *Julius Caesar*.  
Freeman, *History of Federal Government in Greece and Rome*.  
Frode, *Cato the Censor*.  
Fuller, *Julius Caesar: Man, Soldier and Tyrant*.  
Gelzer, *Caesar: Politician and Statesman*.  
Gilles, "How Caesar Bridged the Rhine," *Classical Journal* (May, 1969).  
Grant, *The World of Rome, 133 BC - 217 AD*.  
Grant, *Julius Caesar*.  
Greenhalgh, *Pompey: The Roman Alexander*.

Greenhalgh, *Pompey: The Republican Prince*.

Gruen, *The Hellenistic World and the Coming of Rome* (2 vols).

Hassell, Crawford and Reynolds, "Rome and the Eastern Provinces at the End of the Second Century BC.," *Journal of Roman Studies* 64 (1974) 195-220.

Hutchinson, *The Conspiracy of Cataline*.

Huzar, *Mark Antony: A Biography*.

Kildahl, *Caius Marius*.

Lacey, *Cicero and the End of the Roman Empire*.

Lancel, *Carthage: A History*.

Larsen, *Representative Government in Greek and Roman History*.

Larsen, *Greek Federal States: Their Institutions and History*.

Marsh, *A History of the Roman World: 146 to 30 BC*.

Mitchell, *Cicero: The Ascending Years*.

Oman, *Seven Roman Statesmen of the Late Republic*.

Picard and Picard, *Carthage: A Survey of Punic History and Culture from its Birth to the Final Tragedy*.

Picard, *The Life and Death of Carthage*.

Rawson, *The Politics of Friendship: Pompey and Cicero*.

Rawson, "Caesar's Heritage: Hellenistic Kings and their Roman Equals," *Journal of Roman Studies* 65 (1975) 148-159.

Riddle, ed. *Tiberius Gracchus: Destroyer or Reformer of the Republic?*

Salmon, *Roman Colonization Under the Republic*.

Seager, *Pompey, a Political Biography*.

Schalit, ed. *The Hellenistic Age: Political History of Jewish Palestine From 332 B.C.E. to 67 B.C.E.*

Scullard, *Scipio Africanus: Soldier and Politician*.

Scullard, *From the Gracchi to Nero*.

Scullard, *Roman Politics, 200 to 150 BC*.

Sherwin-White, "Roman Involvement in Anatolia, 167-88 BC.," *Journal of Roman Studies* 67 (1977) 62-75.

Sherwin-White, *Roman Foreign Policy in the East, 168 BC. to AD. 1*.

Strachan-Davidson, *Cicero and the Fall of the Roman Republic*.

Sutherland, *The Romans of Spain, 217 BC. to 117 AD*.

Syme, *The Roman Revolution*.

Syme, *Sallust*.

Taylor, *Party Politics in the Age of Caesar*.

Walbank, *Philip V of Macedon*.

Walter, *Caesar*.

Ward, *Marcus Crassus and the Late Republic*.

Warmington, *Carthage*.

Welch, *Britannia: The Roman Conquest and Occupation of Britain*.

Yavetz, *Julius Caesar and His Public Image*.

### 3. For the period from 44 BC. to 180 AD.

- Africa, *Rome of the Caesars*.  
Arnold, *Roman Stoicism*.  
Arnold, *Roman Provincial Administration*.  
Bevan, *Stoics and Skeptics*.  
Birley, *Marcus Aurelius: A Biography*.  
Bowersock, *Roman Arabia*.  
Bowersock, *Augustus and the Greek World*.  
Braund, *Rome and the Friendly King: The Character of Client Kingship*.  
Burn, *Agricola and Roman Britain*.  
*Cambridge Ancient History: Vol. X: The Augustan Empire. XI: The Imperial Peace, 70-192 A.D.*  
Champlin, *Fronto and Antonine Rome*.  
Charles-Picard, *Augustus and Nero: Emperors of Glory and Decay*  
Charlesworth, *Trade Routes and Commerce of the Roman Empire*.  
Chilver, *A Historical Commentary on Tacitus*.  
Collingwood and Myers, *Roman Britain and the English Settlements*.  
Crook, *Law and Life of Rome, 90 B.B. to A.D. 212*.  
Dill, *Roman Society from Nero to Marcus Aurelius*.  
Earl, *The Age of Augustus*.  
Ferrero, *The Women of the Caesars*.  
Freidlander, *Roman Life and Manners in the Early Empire*.  
Garnsey, "Legal Privilege in the Roman Empire," *Past and Present* 41 (Dec. 1968)  
Garzetti, *From Tiberius to the Antonines*.  
Grant, *The Army of the Caesars*.  
Grant, *The World of Rome, 133 BC. to 217 AD*.  
Grant, *The Antonines: The Roman Empire in Transition*.  
Greenhaigh, *The Year of the Four Emperors*.  
Griffin, *Nero: the End of a Dynasty*.  
Haverfield, *The Romanization of Roman Britain*.  
Henderson, *Five Roman Emperors (The Flavians and Trajan, 69-117 A.D.)*  
Hopkins, "Elite Mobility in the Roman Empire," *Past and Present* 32 (Dec. 1965)  
Huzar, *Mark Antony: A Biography*.  
Inge, *Society in Rome under the Caesars*.  
Jones, *Augustus*.  
Jones, *The Silver Plated Age*.  
Kendrick, *The Druids*.  
Lewis, *Life in Egypt under Roman Rule*.  
Lindsay, *Daily Life in Roman Egypt*.  
Lindsay, *Leisure and Pleasure in Roman Egypt*.  
Lissner, *The Caesars: Might and Madness*.

Luttwak, *The Grand Strategy of the Roman Empire: From the First Century AD. to the Third.*  
MacMullen, *Enemies of the Roman Order.*  
MacMullen, *Roman Social Relations, 50 BC. to AD. 284.*  
Marsh, *The Reign of Tiberius.*  
Marsh, *The Founding of the Roman Empire.*  
Martin, *Tacitus.*  
Mattingly, *The Man in the Roman Street.*  
Millar, *The Roman Empire and Its Neighbors.*  
Momigliano, *Claudius: The Emperor and His Achievement.*  
Panichas, *Epicurus.*  
Parker, *A History of the Roman World, AD. 138 to 337.*  
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